

BASIC COASTAL & HARBOUR ENGINEERING

A basic but comprehensive course for those who have to do with the sea and the shore.

Presented by

K.P. Mackie Pr Eng., MSc(Eng)

PROSPECTUS

KEITH MACKIE Consulting Coastal & Harbour Engineer

Mistral Fishermans Bend Llandudno 7806 South Africa Phone: Int + 27 (0) 21 790 2263 Mobile: Int + 27 (0) 84 616 2263 e-mail: keith@mackie.co.za

INTRODUCTION

This course has been developed by Keith Mackie. It is based on a lifetime of experience in the field of coastal and harbour engineering, building the South African suite of fishing harbours. It is a completely fresh and practical approach to the whole subject.

It was for his work in this field that he was awarded the SAICE Basil Read Gold Medal for Construction in 1988.

Delegates to the course will be issued with a personal copy of this textbook **Basic Coastal** & Harbour Engineering. Since all the essential formula have been included in the textbook, it will serve as a very useful reference that will cover most of the problems encountered in normal coastal and harbour engineering. The section on drydocking is unique in that it is one of the few texts covering the field coherently and in the case of the mechanical systems, is the most advanced material available in this field.

The course and the textbook are intended to provide an overview of the subject and to impart a sound common sense towards the sea for those who are not specialists in the field but occasionally have to do with the sea and the shore. As such, the course and the textbook will be very accessible to those engineers who remain numerate but no longer use advanced theory.

It will give them an awareness of when specialists are needed and the ability to instruct them and understand their reports.

Although the textbook follows an engineering style, it will be equally accessible and useful to planning professionals and to others who also have to do with the sea and the shore and are merely numerate without а mathematical background.

For those who specialise in coastal engineering, the course will act as a useful refresher or, for those intending to embark on that route, as a useful primer.

Who should attend?

The course and the text book are intended for a wide range of people concerned with the field:-

- Engineers working in conventional fields but in situations that impinge on the marine environment.
- Engineers working in coastal engineering as a practical refresher.
- Technicians and others with a practical involvement in the field who need a background course to guide them.
- Planners and Environmentalists working in the marine environment who need a comprehensive guide that they can understand.
- Since the course in nonmathematical, it would suit others who might have a concern with the sea or the shore.

Participants need to be numerate and literate in English. Technical material has been simplified so as to give an understanding of the topics and an ability to use the formulae without a need for mathematics. Those with advanced technical backgrounds can look up the standard theories for themselves and the text and the course will provide them with an insight into the application of these theories and the intricacies of the subject that is not available elsewhere.

Lunch and tea are considered to be a part of the program. They provides time for general unstructured group discussion around the subject and provide continuity to the course.

COURSE SPECIFICATION

Course Title:		Basic Coastal & Harbour Engineering	
Course Structure:		The course will be presented in a lecture format that reviews and explains the material in the text book. It can be presented in either a 2 day short course or a 5 day long course format, subject to requirements.	
Objective:		This course does not presume any prior knowledge of the field but it does presume some familiarity with the sea and the shore. It is designed to give people with an interest in the field, a background to the field, a basic knowledge of the theoretical principles that apply, to correct misconceptions and leave them with a sound common sense towards the sea and the shore.	
Class Size:		The class size is unrestricted.	
Pre-requisites:		Prior theoretical knowledge is not a prerequisite but prior experience of the sea and the shore beyond knowing that the sea is blue and wet will assist participants in empathising with the course material.	
		Participants need to be numerate and literate in English with at least a good trade background. Technical material has been simplified to give an understanding of the topics and an ability to use the formulae without a need for mathematics.	
Benefits:		The course promotes a common sense approach to the sea and the shore, to coastal management and harbour engineering. Participants will gain an understanding of how the marine environment through waves, corrosion and sand movement etc. impacts on coastal structures and how man-made intervention in turn impacts on the environment. They will also gain an insight into the legal and social interactions between people, the sea and the shore and coastal and harbour structures.	
Summary of Aims:	a)	To understand the provenance of the sea and the shore, of the structures that are built there and of the way they are used by people.	
	b)	To gain an intuitive understanding of the interaction of the sea and the shore; an awareness of the behaviour of structures and interventions in this area; an awareness of the potential danger points and a sense of when to call in specialist assistance.	
	c)	To understand simple formulae and how to use them.	
	d)	To be familiar with the sea and the shore.	

- e) To have a knowledge of the management and maintenance of marine structures, the environment and the dangers of pollution.
- f) To be able to instruct specialist consultants and laboratories and be able to understand their reports.

Teaching and Learning Stratergy:

Each participant will be provided with a copy of the text **Basic Coastal & Harbour Engineering**.

A *Powerpoint* presentation will be used to display the pages of the text being discussed and any other illustrative material which will be presented in accordance with the ideas of Richard Skemp that:-

- 1. Concepts of a higher order than those which people already have cannot be communicated to them by a definition but only by arranging for then, to encounter a suitable collection of examples
- 2. Since in mathematics these examples are almost invariably other concepts it must first be ensured that these are already formed in the mind of the learner

Short Course (2-day)	This is an intensive course and takes the form of a presentation of the material in the textbook, that explains the material page by page. It is intended to fix the content of the book in the minds of the participants and give them a basic understanding of that material, of how to approach it and how to use it.
Long Course (5 days)	The presentation will be similar to that of the short course but the presentation will be more thorough and more time will be given to explanations and examples.
	Afternoons will be given to tutorials and discussion.
	At the end of the course, participants will be issued with a bound copy of model answers to the tutorials to file with the textbook as a reference on how to use the text.

Lunch and tea are considered to be part of the program. They provide time for general unstructured group discussion around the subject and provide continuity to the course.

COURSE CONTENT

Basic Coastal & Harbour Engineering

	Chapter	Page
Int	troduction	iii
1.	Hydrostatics	1
11	Basic principles	2
12	Hydrostatic Stability	8
13	Trim	19
1.0	Metacentric Heights	
2.	Basic Wave Concepts	
2.1	Wave mechanics	24
2.2	Refraction and diffraction	
2.3	Wave Generation	
2.4	Wave shoaling	
2.5	Tsunami	66
3.	Beaches	71
3.1	Beaches	72
3.2	Longshore processes	94
3.3	Crenulate Bays, Groins & Offshore Breakwaters	
3.4	Dunes, Barrier Beaches & Estuaries	
4.	Breakwaters, Seawalls & Revetments	
4.1	Rubble mound structures	
4.2	Vertical walls	
4.3	Revetments	
5.	Ships & Ship Shapes	
5.1	Lines Plans	
5.2	Leading Dimensions	
5.3	Shape Coefficients	
5.4	Hydrostatic Data	
5.5	Weights and Tonnages of Vessels	
5.6	Classification of ships	
5.7	Size categories	
5.8	Normal loading on ships	
6.	Navigation	
6.1	Tides	
6.2	Hydrographic survey	
6.3	Channels	
6.4	Dredging	
6.5	Berthing and mooring	
6.6	Anchors, fenders and bollards	
6.7	Harbour basins	

7.	Dry Docks	
71	Introduction to dry-docks	218
7.2	Some theoretical considerations	210
73	Some meorenear considerations	232
7.4	Slipways and Shiplifts	232
7.5	Keel blocks and bilge blocks	254
7.6	Graving docks	258
7.0	Floating docks	265
1.1		
8.	Structures & Materials	
81	Structures	272
8.2	Loading	280
83	Steel corrosion	292
8.4	Concrete	300
8.5	Miscellaneous	311
0.5		
9.	Legislation	
9.1	Preamble	320
92	Marine – Coastal & Harbours	321
93	Maritime & Shipping	330
9.4	Environment	337
9.5	Safety	
10	Environment	240
10.	Environment	
10. 10.1	Environment	349
10. 10.1 10.2	Environment	
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3	Environment	
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4	Environment	
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5	Environment Shape of Coastlines Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution	349 350 356 362 365 367
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6	Environment Shape of Coastlines Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution Marine outfalls	349 350 356 362 365 365 367 374
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Environment	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 374 376
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8	Environment	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 374 376 379
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9	Environment Shape of Coastlines Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution Marine outfalls Construction and property development Beaches Small Harbours and Marinas	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 376 379 382
10. 10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10	Environment	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 374 376 379 382 383
10.110.210.310.410.510.610.710.810.910.1010.11	Environment	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 376 379 382 383 383
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11	Environment	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 376 379 382 383 383 386 387
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11	Environment	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.1	Environment Shape of Coastlines Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution Marine outfalls. Construction and property development Beaches. Small Harbours and Marinas Dry Docking & Ship Repair Coastcare Recreation Beach bathing	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.2	Environment. Shape of Coastlines. Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution Marine outfalls. Construction and property development Beaches Small Harbours and Marinas Dry Docking & Ship Repair Coastcare Recreation Beach bathing Tidal pools	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11.1 11.2 11.3	Environment Shape of Coastlines Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution Marine outfalls. Construction and property development Beaches. Small Harbours and Marinas Dry Docking & Ship Repair Coastcare Recreation. Beach bathing Tidal pools Shark attack	349 350 356 362 365 367 374 376 379 382 383 383 386 387 387 388 387 388 389 391
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.2 11.3 11.4	Environment	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5	Environment. Shape of Coastlines. Maritime zones Environmental practice Dumping at sea Marine pollution Marine outfalls Construction and property development Beaches Small Harbours and Marinas Dry Docking & Ship Repair Coastcare Recreation Beach bathing Tidal pools Shark attack Blue bottles & sour figs Surfing	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6	Environment	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6 11.7	Environment	
10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11 11. 11.2 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.6 11.7 11.8	Environment	

COURSE PROGRAMME

Short (2-day) course

The daily programme will be:

From	То	Day 1	Day 2	
08.30	09.00	Welcome – Regis	tration – Coffee	
09.00	09.50	Lecture	Lecture	
09.50	10.00	Break	Break	
10.00	10.50	Lecture	Lecture	
10.50	11.10	Tea	Tea	
11.10	12.00	Lecture	Lecture	
12.00	12.10	Break	Break	
12.10	13.00	Lecture	Lecture	
13.00	14.00	Lunch	Lunch	
14.00	14.50	Lecture	Lecture	
14.50	15.10	Tea	Tea	
15.10	16.00	Lecture	Lecture	
16.00	16.10	Break	Closure	
16:10	17:00	Discussion		

Long (5-day) course

The daily programme will be:

From	То	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
08.30	09.00	Welcome – Registration – Coffee				
09.00	09.50	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
09.50	10.00	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
10.00	10.50	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
10.50	11.10	Tea	Tea	Tea	Tea	Tea
11.10	12.00	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
12.00	12.10	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
12.10	13.00	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
13.00	14.00	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
14.00	14.50	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture	Lecture
14.50	15.10	Tea	Tea	Tea	Теа	Tea
15.10	16.00	Tutorial	Tutorial	Tutorial	Tutorial	Discussion
16.00	16.10	Break	Break	Break	Break	Closure
16:10	17:00	Tutorial	Tutorial	Tutorial	Tutorial	